

LL.M.

(W.E.F. Academic Session 2024-2025 onwards)



(As per NEP 2020)

Faculty of Law

**Pandit Deendayal Upadhyaya Shekhawati University
Sikar (Rajasthan) 332024**

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Final Credit Summary LL.M.

Yr	Sem	Credits							Total
		DSC	DSE/ P/D	GEC	AEC	SEC	VAC	Seminar / Internship / Dissertation	
First	Pawas	16	4	---	---	---	2	---	22
	Vasant	16	4	---	---	---	2	---	22
Second	Pawas	---	18	---	---	---	2	6	26
	Vasant	---	18	---	---	---	---	6	24
		32	44	---	---	---	6	12	94

Proposed Distribution of Credits for PG Programme				
Courses	SEM I	SEM II	SEM III	SEM IV
Major DSC	DSC1(6) DSC2(6) DSC3(4)	DSC4(6) DSC5(6) DSC6(4)	---	---
DSE	DSE1(4)	DSE2(4)	DSE3(6) DSE4(6) DSE5(6)	DSE6(6) DSE7(6) DSE8(6)
GEC	---	---	---	---
AEC	---	---	---	---
SEC	---	---	---	---
VAC	VAC1(2)	VAC2(2)	VAC3(2)	---
Seminar / Internship / Dissertation	---	---	Project Work (6)	Dissertation(6)
	22	22	26	24
Total	44		50	
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Curriculum Structure									
Session 2024-2025 onwards									
Name of the Programme: LL.M.									
Year: First			Semester: I (Pawas)						
Course Code	Course Title	Contact Hrs per Week			Credits	Weightage (%)			
		L	T	P		CWS	MTE	ETE	
Discipline Specific Core(DSC):									
24MLM9101T	Law and Social Transformation in India	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
24MLM9102T	Indian Constitutional Law: The New Challenges	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
24MLM9103T	Judicial Process	4	0	0	4	10	20	70	
Discipline Specific Elective(DSE):									
24MLM9104T	Environmental Law	4	0	0	4	10	20	70	
OR									
24MLM9105T	Legal Aid, Para Legal Services and Public Interest Litigation	4	0	0	4	10	20	70	
Value Added Course (VAC): * from central Pool									
		2	0	0	2	10	20	70	
Seminar/Internship/Dissertation (S/I/D):									
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total					22				

Summary: I Semester		
S.N.	Particulars	Credits
1.	Discipline Specific Core(DSC):	16
2.	Discipline Specific Elective(DSE):	04
3.	Value Added Course(VAC):	02
4.	Seminar/Internship/Dissertation(S/I/D):	--
Total		22
\$CW (Classwork): It would include attendance, assignments, class test/quiz test/assignments,ppt, play,learn by fun activities, etc.		


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Curriculum Structure									
Session 2024-2025 onwards									
Name of the Programme: LL.M.									
Year: First					Semester:II (Vasant)				
Course Code	Course Title	Contact Hrs per Week			Credits	Weightage (%)			
		L	T	P		CWS	MTE	ETE	
Discipline Specific Core(DSC):									
24MLM9201T	Jurisprudence and Legal Theory	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
24MLM9202T	Legal Education and Research Methodology	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
24MLM9203T	Principles of Legislation & Interpretation of Statutes	4	0	0	4	10	20	70	
Discipline Specific Elective(DSE):									
24MLM9204T	Administrative Law	4	0	0	4	10	20	70	
OR									
24MLM9205T	Criminology, Penology & Victimology	4	0	0	4	10	20	70	
Value Added Course (VAC): * from central Pool									
		2	0	0	2	10	20	70	
Seminar/Internship/Dissertation (S/I/D):									
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total					22				

Summary: II Semester		
S.N.	Particulars	Credits
1.	Discipline Specific Core(DSC):	16
2.	Discipline Specific Elective(DSE):	04
3.	Value Added Course(VAC):	02
4.	Seminar/Internship/Dissertation(S/I/D):	--
Total		22
\$CW (Classwork): It would include attendance, assignments, class test/quiz test/assignments,ppt, play,learn by fun activities, etc.		


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Curriculum Structure									
Session 2024-2025 onwards									
Name of the Programme: LL.M.									
Year: Second					Semester:III (Pawas)				
Course Code	Course Title	Contact Hrs per Week			Credits	Weightage (%)			
		L	T	P		CWS	MTE	ETE	
Discipline Specific Elective (DSE): Select any one Group									
Group A - Corporate Law									
24MLM9301T	Law of Contractual Obligations	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
24MLM9302T	Banking Laws	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
24MLM9303T	Law of Industrial and Intellectual Property	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
Group B - Constitution and Legal Orders									
24MLM9304T	Mass Media Law	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
24MLM9305T	Public Utilities Law	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
24MLM9306T	Union State Financial Relations	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
Value Added Course (VAC): * from central Pool									
		2	0	0	2	10	20	70	
Seminar/Internship/Dissertation (S/I/D):									
24MLM9301S	Project Work	--	--	12	6	--	--	100	
Total					26				

Summary: III Semester		
S.N.	Particulars	Credits
1.	Discipline Specific Core(DSC):	00
2.	Discipline Specific Elective(DSE):	18
3.	Value Added Course(VAC):	02
4.	Seminar/Internship/Dissertation(S/I/D):	06
Total		26
\$CW (Classwork): It would include attendance, assignments, class test/quiz test/assignments,ppt, play,learn by fun activities, etc.		


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Curriculum Structure									
Session 2024-2025 onwards									
Name of the Programme: LL.M.									
Year: Second							Semester:IV (Vasant)		
Course Code	Course Title	Contact Hrs per Week			Credits	Weightage (%)			
		L	T	P		CWS	MTE	ETE	
Discipline Specific Elective (DSE): Select any one Group									
Group A - Corporate Law									
24MLM9401T	Legal Regulation of Economic Enterprises	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
24MLM9402T	Insurance Law	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
24MLM9403T	Corporate Finance	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
Group B - Constitution and Legal Orders									
24MLM9404T	Constitutionalism: Pluralism and Federalism	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
24MLM9405T	Human Rights	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
24MLM9406T	National Security, Public Order and Rule of Law	6	0	0	6	10	20	70	
Seminar/Intership/Dissertation (S/I/D):									
24MLM9401D	Dissertation	--	--	12	6	--	--	100	
Total									

Summary: I Semester		
S.N.	Particulars	Credits
1.	Discipline Specific Core(DSC):	00
2.	Discipline Specific Elective(DSE):	18
3.	Value Added Course(VAC):	00
4.	Seminar/Intership/Dissertation(S/I/D):	06
Total		24
\$CW (Classwork): It would include attendance, assignments, class test/quiz test/assignments,ppt, play,learn by fun activities, etc.		

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Semester I

Course Title: Law and Social Transformation in India		Course Code: 24MLM9101T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	<p>Law and Social Change: A Theoretical Perspective: - Relationship of Law with social change; Law as an instrument of social change; Law as the product of traditions & culture: Evaluation in the light of colonization & common law system; Impact of Social movements on social change.</p> <p>Religion and the Law: - Religion: Meaning, relationship with law; Religion as an integrative or divisive factor; Secularism: meaning and its contribution in Indian society, Freedom of religion and non-discrimination on the basis of religion; Religious minorities and the law;</p>	18
Unit II	<p>Languages and the Law: - Formation of linguistic States and its impact on policy in governance; Constitutional guarantees to linguistic minorities; Language policy and the Constitution: Official languages, multi-language system; Non-discrimination on the ground of language.</p> <p>Community and the Law: - Caste System in Indian Society; Caste: Socio-Cultural reality as a divisive and integrative factor; Non-discrimination on the ground of caste; Acceptance of caste as a factor to undo past injustices: An Analysis; Protective discrimination: Scheduled Castes, Tribes and Backward Classes; Reservation Policy: Statutory Commission Statutory Provision;</p>	21
Unit III	<p>Regionalism and the Law: -Regionalism: A Divisive or an integrative factor; Concept of India as one Unit; Freedom of movement, residence and business, impermissibility of state or regional barriers; Equality in matters of employment: the slogan son of the soil and its practice; Admission to educational institutions: preference to residents of a State;</p> <p>Modernization and the Law: -Modernization as a value: Constitutional perspective reflected in Fundamental Duties; Modernization of Social Institution through Law; Reform of Family Law; Agrarian Reform; Industrial Reforms: Free Enterprise v. State Regulation, industrialization v environmental protection; Reform of Court Processes: i. Criminal Law : Plea Bargaining, Compounding & Payment of Compensation to Victim ii. Civil Law: (ADR) Confrontation iii. Consensus, Mediation & Conciliation, Lok—Adalats</p>	21
Unit IV	<p>Women, Children and the Law:- Status of Women in Indian Society; Crimes against Women; Gender injustice: forms, causes and remedies; Women's Commission; Empowerment of Women: Constitutional and other legal provisions; Child Labour; Sexual Exploitation; Adoption, maintenance and related problems; Child and Education;</p> <p>Alternative approaches to Law:- Jurisprudence of Sarvodaya, Gandhiji, VinobaBhave, Jai PrakashNarain; Socialist thought on Law</p>	18


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	& Justice: An enquiry through Constitutional debates on the right to property; Indian Marxist Critique of Law & Justice; Naxalite movement: Causes & Cure;	
Suggestive Readings:		
1	Agnes, Flavia, Law and Gender Inequality: The Politics of Women's Rights in India (1999), Oxford.	
2	D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India (1996), Prentice — Hall of India (P) Ltd., New Delhi.	
3	H.M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India (1996), Tripathi.	
4	India Law Institute, Law and Social Change: Indo-American Reflections, Tripathi (1988)	
5	J.B. Kripalani, Gandhi: His life and thought, (1970) Ministry of Information and Broadcasting,	
6	M.P. Jain, Outlines of Indian Legal History, (1993), Tripathi, Bombay	
7	Marc Galanter (ed.), Law and Society in Modern India (1997) Oxford. Robert Lingat, The Classical Law of India (1988), Oxford.	
8	Sunil Deshta and Kiran Deshta, Law and Menace of Child Labour (1997), Sage.	
9	U. Baxi (ed.), Law and Poverty Critical Essays (1988), Tripathi, Bombay. U. Baxi, The Crisis of the Indian Legal System (1982), New Delhi.	

Course Title: Indian Constitutional Law: The New Challenges		Course Code: 24MLM9102T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	Making of the Constitution: - Demand for a Constitution framed by a Constituent Assembly; The Cripps' offer of 1942; The Wavell Plan of 1945; The Cabinet Mission Plan, 1946; The Mountbatten Plan, 1947; The Indian Independence Act, 1947; Constituent Assembly in India and framing of the Constitution; Formation of the Constituent Assembly of India; The issues before the Constituent Assembly; Passing of the Constitution; Dr. B. R. Ambedkar's contribution in the making of the Constitution; Date of Commencement of the Indian Constitution; Concepts of Constitutional Law and Constitutionalism; Forms and characters of various models of Constitution; Salient features of the Constitution of India; Preamble -Meaning of the Preamble; Object, Purpose and Scope of the Preamble; Contents of the Preamble; Utility of Preamble in interpretation of the Constitution; Whether Preamble is part of the Constitution? Citizenship (Articles 5-11) including relevant provisions of Citizenship Act, 1955(Sections 3-10); Union & State Executive (Articles 52-78 & 152-167); Union Judiciary, State Judiciary & Subordinate Judiciary (Articles 124-147 & 214-237); Writs (Article 32); Union and its Territory (Articles 1-4); Union & State Legislature (Article 79-123 & 168-213);	18
Unit II	Legislative Relations between Union and States (Articles 245-255); -State: Creation and Demand of new states; Need for widening the definition of State in the wake of liberalization; Accountability of State: Joint Parliamentary Committee & Public Account Committee; Emergency Provisions (Articles 352-360); Amendment of the Constitution (Article 368) with special reference to the Basic Structure Theory.	21
Unit III	Temporary provision (Article 370):- Reorganization of Articles 370 and 35-A by the Constitution (Application to Jammu and Kashmir) Order 2019 and Re-Organization of Jammu and Kashmir through The Jammu and Kashmir Reorganization Act, 2019. (Basic	21

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	Concepts and Future Effects); Fundamental Rights; -General (Articles 12 &13); Right to Equality (Articles 14-18); Right to Freedom (Article 19); Fundamental Duties (Article 5 IA); Right to Freedoms (Articles 20-22) Right against Exploitation (Articles 23 & 24); Freedom of Religion (Articles 25-28);	
Unit IV	Democratic Process-Grass Root Democracy: Democratic Decentralization and Local Self Government; Election: Mechanism and Procedure; Election Commission: Constitution and Status; Electoral Reforms: Transparency, Free, fair and fearless election; Coalition Government, Stability, Durability; Corrupt Practice; Nexus of politics with criminals and the business; Cultural and Educational Rights (Articles 29 & 30);-Right to property as constitutional right (Articles 31A-31D & 300A); Right to Constitutional Remedies (Articles 32- 35A); Directive Principles of State Policy (Articles 36-51); Trade, Commerce and Intercourse within the Territory of India (Articles 301-307); Safeguards to Civil Servants (Articles 309-311); Public Service Commission's (Article 315-323); Election Commission (Articles 324-329);	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	Bakshi, P.M.: Constitution of India- 8th Edition, Universal Law Pub., 2017.	
2	Basu, D. D: Introduction to the Constitution of India (English &Hindi)	
3	Basu, Durga Das: Shorter Constitution of India, 13th Edition, Wadhwa, 2012.	
4	Constitution (Application to Jammu and Kashmir) Order 2019.	
5	Seervai, H.M.: Constitutional Law of India- 4th Edition, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2012.	
6	The Jammu and Kashmir Reorganization Act, 2019 Various Amendments made to the Constitution of India	
7	M.P. Singh, V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India, Eastern Book Company, (2013).	
8	M.P. Jain,: Indian Constitutional Law- 5th Edition, Wadhwa, 2015 Oxford University Press. H.M. Seervi,	
9	Granville Austin, Working of a Democratic Constitution - The Indian Experience,	

Course Title: Judicial Process		Course Code: 24MLM9103T
Total Lecture hour 52		Hours
Unit I	Nature of Judicial Process: - Judicial process as an instrument of social ordering; Judicial process and creativity in Law: Common law model, legal Reasoning and growth of law, change and stability; The tools and techniques of judicial creativity and precedent; Legal development and creativity through legal reasoning under statutory and codified system. Special dimensions of Judicial Process in Constitutional Adjudication: - Notion of Judicial Review; Role in constitutional adjudication: various theories of judicial role;	13
Unit II	Judicial Process in India:- Indian debate on the role of judges and on the notion of judicial review; The independence of judiciary and the political nature of judicial process; Judicial activism and creativity of the Supreme Court: the tools and techniques of creativity - Judicial process in pursuit of constitutional goals and values: New dimensions	14

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	of judicial activism and structural challenges; Institutional liability of courts its scope and limits.	
Unit III	The Concept of Justice:- The concept of justice and Dharma in Indian thought; Dharma as the foundation of legal ordering in Indian thought; The concept and various theories of justice in the western thought; Various theoretical bases of justice: The liberal contractual tradition, the liberal utilitarian tradition and the liberal moral tradition.	10
Unit IV	Relation between Law and Justice:- Equivalence Theories Justice as nothing more than the positive law of the stronger class; Dependence theories: for its realization, Justice depends on law, but justice is not the same as law; The independence theories of justice as a means to an end, the relationship in the context of the Indian Constitutional ordering; Analysis of selected cases of Supreme Court where the Judicial Process can be seen as influenced by theories of Justice.	15
Suggestive Readings:		
1	A. S. Anand, Judicial Review Judicial Activism Need for Caution, Journal of Indian Law Institute P. 149(2000).	
2	Amartya Sen, Idea of Justice', Allen Lane & Harvard University Press, 2009, Cordozo,	
3	The Nature of Judicial Process (1995). Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi	
4	Henry J. Abraham, The Judicial Process (1998), Oxford University Press	
5	J.Stone. Legal System and Lawyer's Reasoning (1999), Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi	
6	Rajeev Dhavan. The Supreme Court of India A Socio-Legal Critique of its Juristic Techniques (1977), Tripathi Bombay.	
7	S.P.Sathe, Judicial Activism in India: Transgressing borders and Enforcing Limits, Oxford New Delhi. (2002)	
8	Upendra Baxi, The Indian Supreme Court and Politics. (1980), Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.	
9	Virendra Kumar, Basic Structure of the Indian Constitution: Doctrine of Constitutionally controlled Governance, Journal of the Indian Law Institute, PP 365-395, (2007)	
10	Upendra Baxi, - On how not to Judge the Judges 125 Journal of the Indian Law Institute	

Course Title: Environmental Law		Course Code: 24MLM9104T
Total Lecture hour 52		Hours
Unit I	Environmental Pollution-Meaning, definition and kinds, sources and causes of environmental pollution, Effects of environment degradation.	14
Unit II	Civil Law- The Constitutional Law of India-Preamble, Articles 21, 48-A and 51-A(g), The Code of Civil Procedure-Section 9 Order 39, Rule 1 to 5 Law relating to nuisance.	12
Unit III	The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981	12
Unit IV	The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 Aims and Objects; Definition; General Powers of the Central Government	14

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Prevention, Control and abatement of Environmental Pollution	
Suggestive Readings:	
1	VR. Krishnalyer: Environmental Pollution and the Law
2	Lall's Commentaries on Water and Air Pollution Laws
3	Suresh Jain and Vimal Jain: Environmental Laws in India
4	M.C.J., Kagzi (Editor): Environmental Pollution and Law, Published by University Studies in Law, Jaipur
5	ILI Publication Editor Dr. S.N. Jain: Seminar Proceedings of Environment Protection Law Rahimatulla Khan: Law, Science and Environment
6	The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.
7	The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
8	The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972
9	The Code of Civil Procedure, 1908, The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 The Indian Penal Code, 1980

Course Title: Legal Aid, Para Legal Services and Public Interest Litigation		Course Code: 24MLM9105T
Total Lecture hour 52		Hours
Unit I	Legal Aid – Meaning, Nature, Scope and Development, Legal Aid and Constitution of India	14
Unit II	Legal services Authorities Act – objections, establishment of Authorities and their powers, Eligibility for Legal Aid	12
Unit III	Legal Aid to accused at State expenses (303-304 of the Cr.P.C.) Public Interest Litigation – Meaning, Scope, Necessity	12
Unit IV	Locus-standi, Lok Adalats and their working part of Legal Counselling, Meaning, Necessity, Scope, Training for Para-Legal Services	14
Suggestive Readings:		
1	Constitution of India: J.N. Pandey	
2	Legal Services Authority Act, 1987	
3	Bare Act of Constitution of India as amended up to date	
4	Shukla, V.N.: Constitution of India	
5	Jain, M.P.: Constitutional Law of India	
6	Basu, D.D.: Introduction to the Constitution of India	
7	Dr. N.V. Paranjape: Public Interest Litigation, Legal Aid & Services, Lok-Adalats & Para Legal Services.	
8	Dr. Chandan Bala: Lead Aid, Pubic Interest Litigation & Para legal Services	
9	Dr. S.S. Sharma: Legal Services, Public Interest Litigations & Para-Legal Services	

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Semester II

Course Title: Jurisprudence and Legal Theory		Course Code: 24MLM9201T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	Jurisprudence:- (i) Definitions, Nature and Scope. (ii) Importance of Jurisprudence (iii) Relation between Law and Morality Schools of Jurisprudence:- > Analytical School - John Austin, Kelsen-Pure Theory of Law, H.L. Hart > Historical School - Von Savigny, Henary, Henary Main. > Sociological School - Ihering, Ehrlich, Roscoe Pound - Social engineering. > Feminist Jurisprudence.	18
Unit II	Nature of Law:- (i) Definitions: Austin, Salmond, Holland, Gray, Hart. Source of Law and its Meaning (i) Custom, Kinds, Tests of particular legal custom, importance of customs, theories of customary laws. (ii) Precedent, kinds, Ratio decidendi, Obiter dicta, declaratory theory of precedent, judge-made law theory- Article 141- Constitution of India. Legislation: Kinds, comparison between legislation and other sources of law	21
Unit III	Rights and Duties: Rights and Duties: Nature of rights and duties, correlation of rights and duties, kinds of Rights and Duties. Ownership and Possession (i) Meaning of Ownership, Kinds, definitions, Austin and Salmond (ii) Relation between Ownership and Possession (iii) Importance of Possession: Elements of Corporeal Possession and Problems. (iv) Theories of Possession: Salmond and Savigny	21
Unit IV	Person (i) Nature of Personality: Kinds, corporate personality and its kinds. (ii) Theories of Corporate personality (iii) Problems of legal persons and punishment. Property Meaning, Nature and Kinds of Property, Acquisition and Loss of Property, An Appraisal of Right to Property in India.	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	Holmes :The Common Law	
2	Austin :Lecture on Jurisprudence	


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3	Allen	:Law in the Making
4	Dhyani, S.N.	:Law, Morality and Justice Indian Development
5	Paton	:A Text Book of Jurisprudence
6	Julius Stone	:The province & Function of Law
7	Friendmann	:Legal Theory
8	Jaipur Law Journal from Volume I to Latest-	Articles concerning Jurisprudence
9	Dias	:Jurisprudence
10	Pound	:An Introduction to the Philosophy of Law

Course Title: Legal Education and Research Methodology		Course Code: 24MLM9202T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	Meaning of Research- Types of Research-Scientific Method-Social Science Research Scope and importance of Legal Research-Concepts-Variables Definitions-Relevance of empirical research in law-Induction and Deduction-Case study.	18
Unit II	Finding the Law- Sources of legal material including e-sources-Law reporting in Jurisprudence India-Using a law library-Survey of available legal material-Bibliographicalsearch. Research Methods-Socio-legal research-doctrinal and non-doctrinalresearch.	21
Unit III	Research tools and techniques for collection of data- Observation, Questionnaire-Schedule-Interview-Sampling Techniques-Types of sampling. Formulation of Research Problem-Hypothesis-Research Design.	21
Unit IV	Data processing and analysis- Use of Statistics in the analysis and interpretation of data-Use of computers in Legal Research Report writing. Legal Research and Law Reforms-Types of Research needed for Law Reforms Analytical Research, Historical Research.	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	High Brayal, Nigel Dunean and Richard Crimes, Clinical Legal Education: Active Learning in your Law School, (1998) Blackstone Press Limited, London.	
2	S. K. Agrawal (Ed.), Legal Education in India (1973), Tripathi, Bombay	
3	William J. Grade and Paul K. Hatt, Methods in Social Research, McGraw-Hill Book Company, London.	
4	H.M. Hyman, Interviewing in Social Research (1965)	
5	Payne, The Art of Asking Questions (1965)	
6	Erwin C. Surrency, B. Fielfand J. Crea, A Guide to Legal Research (1959)	
7	Morris L. Cohan, Legal Research in Nutshell, (1996), West Publishing Co.	
8	Harvard Law Review Association, Uniform System of Citations	
9	I.L.I. Publication, Legal Research and Methodology.	

Course Title: Principles of Legislation & Interpretation of Statutes		Course Code: 24MLM9203T
Total Lecture hour 52		Hours
Unit I	Principles of Legislation:- Law-making – the legislature, executive and the judiciary Principle of utility, Relevance of John Rawls and Robert Nozick- Individual interest to community interest, Operation of these principles upon legislation, and	13

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	Distinction between morals and legislation. Interpretation of Statutes: Meaning of the term 'statutes', Commencement, Operation and repeal of statutes, and purpose of interpretation of statutes.	
Unit II	Construction of Fiscal Statutes (i) Strict construction of taxing statutes (ii) General Principles of Strict Construction (iii) Illustrative Cases Evasion of Statutes, Remedial and Penal Statutes (i) Remedial and Penal Statutes – Distinction (ii) Liberal Construction of Remedial Statutes (a) General Principles (b) Illustrative Cases (iii) Strict Construction of Penal Statutes (a) General Principles (b) Illustrative cases (c) Welfare Legislation & statutes	14
Unit III	Maxims of Statutory Interpretation Delegatus non protest delegare, Expressio unius est exclusion alterius, Generalia speacialibus non derogant, In pari delicto potior est econditio possidentis, Ut res magis valeat quam pareat, Expressum facit cessare tacitum, In bonam partem. Interpretation with reference to the subject matter and purpose. Restrictive and beneficial construction, Taxing statutes, Penal statutes, Welfare legislation.	14
Unit IV	Interpretation with reference to the subject matter and purpose Interpretation of substantive and adjective statues Interpretation of directory and mandatory provisions, Interpretation of enabling statutes, Interpretation of codifying and consolidating statutes, Interpretation of statutes conferring rights, Interpretation of statutes conferring powers. Principles of Constitutional Interpretation Harmonious Construction, Doctrine of pith and substance, Colourable legislation, Ancillary powers, "Occupied Field" Residuary power, Doctrine of repugnan	11
Suggestive Readings:		
1	G.P.Singh, Principles of Statutory Interpretation, (15h Edition) 2021, Wadhwa, Nagpur.	
2	K.Shanmukham, N.S.Bindras's Interpretation of Statutes, (12th Edition), 2016 The Law Book Co. Allahabad	
3	M.P.Jain, Constitutional Law of India, (8th Edition), 2018 Wadhwa & Co.	
4	Narotam Singh Bindra, N.S. Bindra's Interpretation of Statutes, 2007, LexisNexis Butterworths.	
5	Rupert Cross, Statutory Interpretation, 1995, LexisNexis, London Butterworth's.	
6	Sandeep Bhalla, Principles of Interpretation in India: (with Legal Maxims), IEbooks Inc., 2015.	
7	U.Baxi, Introduction to Justice K.K.Mathew's, Democracy Equality and Freedom (1978) Eastern, Lucknow.	
8	Avtar Singh and Harpreet Kaur, Introduction to Interpretation of Statutes, (4th Edition), 2018, LexisNexis	

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Course Title: Administrative Law		Course Code: 24MLM9204T
Total Lecture hour 52		Hours
Unit I	Definition, Nature, Scope, Rule of Law, Separation of powers, sources of Administrative Law	14
Unit II	Delegated Legislation, Nature, Scope, Forums, Necessity, sub delegation	12
Unit III	Principles of Natural Justice and their Control, Doctrine of Bias, Audi Alteram Partem, Right to Consult, Reasoned Decision	12
Unit IV	Judicial Control of Administrative Action : Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo Warranto writs.	14
Suggestive Readings:		
1	M.P. Jain and S.N. Jain's Principles of Administrative Law Revised by Amita Dhanda (7th ed., 2017)	
2	I.P. Massey, Administrative Law (7th ed., 2008)	
3	S.P. Sathe, Administrative Law (7th ed., 2004)	
4	H.W.R. Wade and C.F. Forsyth, Administrative Law (8th ed., 2000)	
5	S.N. Jain, Administrative Tribunals in India (1977).	
6	Harry Woolf, Jeffery Jowell and Andrew Le Sueur, De Smith's Judicial Review (6th ed., 2007)	

Course Title: Criminology, Penology & Victimology		Course Code: 24MLM9205T
Total Lecture hour 52		Hours
Unit I	Criminology: Definition, Nature and Scope, Methods of studying criminal behaviour, Crime : Definition and Nature	14
Unit II	Classification of crime, organised and professional crime, Control of Crime: Police and Law Courts, Prevention of crime	12
Unit III	Theories of punishment. Relationship between criminology and penology, History of punishment. Kinds of Punishment, White collar criminals, Female offenders, Juvenile Delinquency	12
Unit IV	Victimology: Definition and types of the victim, Persons vulnerable to victimization 1. Elderly, 2. Children, 3. Female. Compensation to victims.	14
Suggestive Readings:		
1	Barnes, H.B. and Tectors : New Horizons in Criminology	
2	Komm, R.R. and Mogorble : Law-Criminology and Penology Grunhut : Criminal Justice and Reconstruction	
3	Edwin, H. Sutherland and Donald R. Grussey : Principles of Criminology	
4	Dequires: Modern Theories of Criminology	
5	Clit : Conflicting Penal Theories in Statutory Criminal Law	
6	Ahmed Siddiqui: Criminology-Problems and Perspectives	
7	Pillai, K.S.: Criminology	

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SEMESTER - III
GROUP A – CORPORATE LAW

Course Title: Law of Contractual Obligations		Course Code: 24MLM9301T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	Genesis. Philosophy and Importance of Contracts in a Commercial Developing Society; Subjective and Objective Theories; Role of Intention and Consent; Lassize - Faire Theory and its Dilution: Doctrine of Natural Justice and Contractual Obligations; Doctrine of Estoppel, Doctrine of Restitution. Doctrine of Unjust Enrichment; Formation of Contract: Agreement: Proposal and Acceptance: Essential Elements. Communication and Revocation, Proposal and Invitation to Proposal, Standing Proposals, Tenders and Auction Sale; Contract, Role of Intention to Create Legal Relations, Standards Forms of Contract; Judicial Interpretations; Position in India: Consideration: Nudum Pactum; Its Need, Meaning and Essential; Adequacy of Consideration. Privity of Contract, its Exceptions and Consideration; Past, Executed and Executory Consideration, Consideration and Promissory Estoppel;	18
Unit II	Essentials of Valid Contract; Competent Parties; Position of Minor in Creating Contractual Obligation, Consequences of Minor's Agreement and Ratification; Contract by a Person of Unsound Mind Legal Effects; Other Legal Disabilities; Free Consent; Meaning and Scope; Vitiating Elements: Coercion. Fraud, Misrepresentation, Undue Influence and Mistake. Misrepresentation between Fraud and Innocent Misrepresentation, Coercion and Duress, Mistake of and Mistake of Fact, Common, Mutual and Unilateral Mistake, Remedies Available When Agreement Is Vitiating By Mistake: Essentiality of Consideration with Exceptions; Legality of Objects and Consideration.	21
Unit III	Unlawful Consideration and Objects: Concept of Immoral and Public Policy, Heads against Public Policy: Unlawful Agreements and their Effects; Void Agreements, Agreement in Restraint of Marriage, Agreement in Restraint of Trade, Agreement in Restraint of Legal Proceedings, Uncertain Agreement and Wagering Agreements; Void and voidable contracts: their Effects Contingent Contract: Meaning and Scope, Reciprocal Promises; Discharge of Contract: Meaning and Modes of Discharge; Performance and Tender; Place and Time of Performance, Time as Essence of Contract, Performance of Joint Promises; Discharge by Agreement; Novation, Remission of Performance, Accord and Satisfaction; Discharge by Impossibility of Performance and Frustration: Nature and Scope of the Doctrine of Impossibility, Specific Grounds of Impossibility;	21
Unit IV	Restitution: Quasi - Contracts or Certain Relation Resembling Those Created by Contract; Breach of Contract and Remedies: Meaning of Breach and Anticipatory Breach; Damages: Meaning and Nature, Kinds, Rule in Hadley. Baxendale: Remoteness of Damages; Contract of Indemnity: Definition and Nature, Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee, Rights of the Indemnity Holder: Contract of Guarantee- Definition and Scope, Specific and Continuing Guarantee, Creditors Right against Principal Debtor and Surety, Discharge of Surety, Surety's Rights against the Principal Debtor and Co-surety. Principal of Contribution by Co-Surety.	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	Anson, Law of Contract, Oxford University Press, New York, 2016	
2	Atiyah P.S.: An Introduction to the Law of Contract, Clarendon Law Series, OUP. 2006	
3	Avtar Singh, Law of Contract, 12th ed., Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2019 (Reprint)	

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4	Jill Poole, Textbook on Contract Law, Oxford University Press, New York, 14th ed. 2019
5	Mulla, Indian Contract Act, LexisNexis, New Delhi, 15th ed. 2015
6	Neil Andrews, Contract Law, Cambridge University Press, 2011
7	Pollock & Mulla: Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act, LexisNexis 2019

Course Title: Banking Laws		Course Code: 24MLM9302T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	The Banking Regulation Act, 1949 As amended by The Banking Regulation (Amendment) Act, 2017.; Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Amendments; Preliminary; Business of Banking Companies; Control Over Management; Supersession of Board of Directors of Banking Company; Prohibition of Certain Activities In Relation To Banking Companies; Acquisition of The Undertakings of Banking Companies In Certain Cases; Suspension of Business And Winding-Up of Banking Companies; Special Provisions For Speedy Disposal of Winding Up Proceedings; Provisions Relating To Certain Operations of Banking Companies; Miscellaneous and Judicial Responses;	18
Unit II	Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, (As amended by the Finance Act, 2019): Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Amendments; Preliminary Incorporation. Capital. Management And Business; Central Banking Functions, Collection And Furnishing Of Credit Information; Provisions Relating To Non-Banking Institutions Receiving; Deposits and Financial Institutions; Prohibition Of Acceptance Of Deposits By Unincorporated Bodies: Regulation Of Transactions In Derivatives, Money Market Instruments, Securities, etc.; Joint Mechanism; Monetary Policy; General Provisions; Penalties and Judicial Responses;	21
Unit III	The Deposit Insurance And Credit Guarantee Corporation Act, 1961: Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Preliminary; Establishment and Management of the Deposit Insurance and Credit Guarantee Corporation; Registration of Banking Companies and Co-Operative Banks as Insured Banks and Liability of Corporation to Depositors; Credit Guarantee Functions; Funds, Accounts and Audit; Miscellaneous and Judicial Responses;	21
Unit IV	Law relating to Negotiable Instruments:- Introduction, Definition, characteristic and types of Negotiable Instruments (Promissory Note, Bill of Exchange and Cheque), Holder and Holder in due course. Transfer and Negotiable of Negotiable Instruments, Liabilities and Capacity of Parties of Negotiable Instruments, Crossing, Presentment, Payment and Dishonor of Cheque.	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	M.L. Tannan, Tannan's Banking Law and Practice in India (1997) India Law House, New Delhi, 2 Volumes.	
2	ICSI, Banking and Insurance Law and Practice, Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Taxmann Publishers, 2010.	
3	K.C. Shekhar, & Lekshmi Shekhar, Banking Theory and Practice, Vikas Publishing House. 19th edition, 2005	
4	Jyotsana Sethi & Nishwar Bhatia, Elements of Banking and Insurance, PHI Publishers, 2nd edition, 2013.	
5	Shriniwas Gupta Bhashyam & Adiga, The Negotiable Instruments Act (with Case- law on Dishonour of Cheques, Specimen Notices & Complaints), Bharat Law House, Delhi, 2013.	

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Course Title: Law of Industrial and Intellectual Property		Course Code: 24MLM9303T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	Nature of Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) and need for their protection, IPR and International perspectives, salient international conventions and treaties on IPR. Role of WIPO in promotion of IPR, WTO-TRIPS as global binding charter of IPR and its impact on national legislation, Dispute Settlement System in WTO.	18
Unit II	Copyright, Nature and scope of copyright. Term of copyright, computer software-special position under copyright law and patent law, copy right societies, infringement of copyright and remedies there of. International copyright order, Trademark, service mark and Internet Domain Name, Registration of trademark, Infringement and passing off action in trade mark, Intellectual Property Appellate Board, Geographical indications and their registration.	21
Unit III	Patent, Patentable and non-patentable inventions, procedure for obtaining patent, compulsory license, emerging issues in patent such as patent in the field of bio-technology, life form, human genome, infringement of patent and remedies there of Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT). Protection of plant varieties, and farmers' right. UPOV convention, principle of benefit sharing.	21
Unit IV	Intellectual Property and Human Rights, Protection of the rights of indigenous people, protection of human rights of impoverished masses, IPR protection and its impact on right to food security and public health, Environmental protection. Protection of Bio-diversity and Traditional Knowledge-economic, social, cultural and ethical dimensions.	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	S.K. Verma and Raman Mittal (Ed.) - Intellectual Property Right: A Global Vision (2006) Indian Law Institute Publication, New Delhi.	
2	Shiv Sahai Singh (Ed.)- The Law of Intellectual Property Right. (2004) Deep and Deep Publication, New Delhi	
3	Shahid Khan and Ragunath Mashelkar: Intellectual Property and Competitive Strategies in the 21st Century, (2006), Kluwer Law International	
4	P.S. Narayan: Intellectual Property Law in India. (2006) Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad.	
5	Elizabeth Verke: Law of Patents (2005) Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.	
6	W.R. Cornish: Intellectual Property Law (1999), Sweet and Maxwell..	
7	Sweet and Maxwell Christopher Wadlow: The Law of Passing Off (1998). Sweet and Maxwell.	
8	Intellectual Property and International Trade (1998), Kluwer Patent Cooperation treaty Hand Book (1998),	

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GROUP B – CONSTITUTION AND LEGAL ORDERS


Course Title: Mass Media Law		Course Code: 24MLM9304T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	Mass Media -Types Press Films, Radio, Television: Ownership patterns, Press, private, public, Ownership patterns, films, private, Ownership patterns-Radio & Television, Public, Difference between visual and non-visual media - impact on people's minds, Press: Freedom of Speech and Expression - Article 19 (1) (a) : Includes Freedom of the Press, Laws of defamation, obscenity, blasphemy and sedition, The relating to employees' wages and service conditions, Price and Page Schedule Regulation, Newsprint Control Order, Advertisement - is it included within freedom of speech and expression? Press and the Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices Act	18
Unit II	Films - How far included in freedom in of speech and expression? Censorship of film - constitutionality, The Abbas Case, Difference Between films and press- why pre censorship valid for films but not for the press? Censorship under the Cinematograph Act	21
Unit III	Radio and Television - Government monopoly: Why government department? Should there be an autonomous corporation? Effect of television on people, Report of the Chanda Committee, Government policy, Commercial advertisement, Internal scrutiny of serials, etc. Judicial Review of Doordarshan decisions: Freedom to telecast	21
Unit IV	Constitutional Restrictions : Radio and television subject to law of defamation and obscenity, Power to legislate - Article 246 read with the Seventh Schedule, Power to impose tax - licensing the licensing fee	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	M.P. Jain : Constitutional Law of India (Latest Edn.),	
2	Wadhwa H.M.Seervai : Constitutional law of India Vol. 1 (1991),	
3	Rajeev Dhavan: 'Legitimizing Government Rhetoric: Reflections on Some Aspects of the Second Press Commission', 26 JILI 391 (1984)	
4	D.S. Basu: The Law of Press of India (1980)	
5	John, B. Howard: The Social Accountability of Public Enterprises in Law and Community Control in New Development Strategies (International Center for law in Development, 1980)	

Course Title: Public Utilities Law		Course Code: 24MLM9305T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	Public Utilities: Railways, Electricity, Gas, Road Transport, Telephone, Post and Telegraph Service, Police, Fire Brigade, Banking service etc. Public Utilities-Why Government Monopoly? Government and Parliamentary Control, Constitutional division of power to legislate	18
Unit II	Utilities Legislation - Patterns of: Administrative Authorities -Structure of the Administrative Authorities, Subordinate legislation, Public Utilities and Fair Rearing: Quasi-judicial decision -Administrative Discretion	21
Unit III	Public Utilities and Consumer Protection: Exclusion from M.R.T.P. Act, Rights of consumers protected by the Consumer Protection Act, Rights arising from law of Contract and law of Torts, Public Utilities and Their Employees: Application of Articles 16. Application of Industrial law -right to strike.	21

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Unit IV	Public Utilities and Fundamental Rights: The right to equality: the airhostess case, Are public utilities "State" for the purpose of article 12 of the Constitution? Extension or the concept of state. Liabilities and special privileges of public utilities: In contract, In tort, In criminal law	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	P.M. Bakshi: Television and the Law (1986)	
2	Vasant Kelkar: 'Business of Postal Service' 33 IJPA, pp. 133-141 (1987)	
3	G. Ramesh: 'Characteristic of Large Service Organization in a Developing Country like India' 32 IJPA, 77 (1986)	
4	Arvind K. Sharma: Semi-Autonomous Enterprise: Conceptual Portrait - Further Evidence on the Theory of Autonomy, 33 IJPA. p.99-113	
5	Jain & Jain: Principles of Administrative Law (1986) Bhaumik: The Indian Railways Act (1981)	
6	Nalini Paranjpe: 'Planning for Welfare in the Indian Railways' 31 IJPA, 171-180 (1985)	
7	Law Commission of India, 38th Report : Indian Post Office Act, 1898 (1968)	

Course Title: Union State Financial Relations		Course Code: 24MLM9306T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	Federalism-Essentials' . Models of Federal Governments, Australia, Canada, Difference between federation and confederation, Evolution of federal government in India, Distribution of Legislative Power/Administrative Power: Indian Constitution, Centre-State relations, Factors responsible for subordination of states, administrative relations	18
Unit II	Distribution of Fiscal Power : Scheme of Allocation of taxing power, Extent of Union power of taxation, Residuary power-inclusion of fiscal power, Restrictions of Fiscal Power: Fundamental Rights, Inter-government tax immunities, Difference between tax and fee, Distribution of Tax Revenues: Tax-sharing under the Constitution, Finance commission -Specific purpose grants (Article 282)	21
Unit III	Borrowing Power of the State : Borrowing by the Government of India, Borrowing by the States, Inter-State Trade and Commerce : Freedom of inter-state trade and commerce, Restrictions on legislative power of the Union and States with regard to trade and commerce, Planning and Financial Relations : Planning Commission, National Development Council, Plan grants	21
Unit IV	Cooperative Federalism, Full faith and credit, Inter-state Council, Zonal Councils, Inter-state disputes, Federal Government in India: Model of Jammu and Kashmir. Sarkaria Commission Report, what reforms are necessary?	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	H.M. Seervai : Constitutional Law of India (1991),	
2	Ashok Chandra: Federalism in India (1965)	
3	V.D. Sebastain: Indian Federalism: The Legislative Conflicts, Chs.7 and 8 (1980)	
4	Chandrapal: Centre-State Relations and Cooperative federalism Chs. 5 and 8 (1983)	
5	G.C.V Subha Rao: Legislative Power in Indian constitutional La', Chs. 37, 38; 39 (1982)	
6	Administrative Reforms Commission on Centre-State Relationsh_ : Ch.3 (1969)	
7	M.P. Jain : Indian Constitutional Law (Latest Edn.)	
8	Wadhwa K. Subba Rao: The Indian Federation (1969) K.C. Wheare : Federal Government (1963)	


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9	K.P. Krishna Shetty: The Law of Union-State Relations and t't_ Indian Federalism Ch. 9(1981)
10	L.M. Singhvi (ed.) :UnionState Relations in India, 124-154 (1969) D.T. Lakadwala : Union-State Financial Relations (1967)
11	Tripathi Bombav Sudha Bhatnagar : Union-State Financial Relation and Financ: Commission (1979)

Course Title: Project Work	Course Code: 24MLM9301S
The student have to take a topic of his / her intrest in the relevant field of specialization and submit a report in spiral binding to the department and viva based on the study conducted will be basis of the evaluation.	

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SEMESTER - IV
GROUP A – CORPORATE LAW

Course Title: Legal Regulation of Economic Enterprises		Course Code: 24MLM9401T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	The new economic policy-Industrial Policy-old and new. Its legal framework. Public Sector, Private Sector, Joint Sector-Globalisation, Liberalisation: Meaning, dimensions, implications and impact of globalization.	18
Unit II	Depository System Definition and Meaning-Objectives, Depository in international market. GDR, ADR, FCCB. Depository system in India-Its Legal Frame Work. Dematerialization of Securities.	21
Unit III	Regulatory Authorities Telecom/Broadcasting Regulatory Authority, Industrialization and Environmental Regulation: Environment Clearance Environment Audit Environment Impact Assessment Public Liability Insurance Act Sustainable Development, New Dimensions of Environmental protection, role of the Judiciary. Competition Commission	21
Unit IV	Investment Scheme for NRI : portfolio investments for NRI, purchase and sale of shares/convertible debentures or other securities on Non-repatriation basis. Foreign Institutional Investment. Foreign Direct Investment, Joint Venture and Transfer of Technology FEMA.	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	S. Aswani Kumar: The Law of Indian Trade Mark: (2041), Commercial Law House, Delhi	
2	Indian Law Institute, Law of International Trade Transaction (1973)	
3	U.Baxi & A. Dhanda : Valiant Victims and Lethal Litigation : The Bhopal Case (1989)	
4	Reports of Committees on Public: undertakings of Parliament Industries (Development and Regulation) Act, 1951	

Course Title: Insurance Law		Course Code: 24MLM9402T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	Introduction ; Nature of insurance contract, various kinds of insurance, proposal, policy, parties consideration, need for utmost good faith, insurable interest. indemnity, Insurance policy, law of contract and law of torts - future of insurance: need, importance and place of insurance. Constitutional perspective- the Entries 24, 25, 29, 30, 47 of List 1 Union List: 23, 24 of List III, General Principles of Law of insurance: Definition. nature and history. The risk commencement, attachment and duration,	18


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	Assignment alteration, Settlement of claim and subrogation, Effect of war upon politicians, Indian Insurance Act 1938.	
Unit II	Insurance Regulatory Authority Act, 2000 : Mutual Insurance Companies and cooperative life insurance societies, Double insurance and re-insurance, Life Insurance: Nature and scope, Event- insured against life insurance contract, Circumstances affecting the risk Amounts recoverable under life policy. Persons entitled to payment. Settlement of- claim and payment of money, Marine Insurance : Nature and Scope. Classification of marine policies, The Marine insurance Act, 1963, Marine Insurance, Insurable interest, insurable value, Marine insurance policy-condition-express warranties construction of terms of policy. Voyage deviation, Perils of the sea, Assignment of Policy, Partial laws of ship and of freight, salvage, general average, particular charges, Return of premium.	21
Unit III	Insurance against Accidents: The Fatal Accidents Act, 1855, Objects and reasons. Assessment of compensation, Contributory negligence. Apportionment of compensation and liability, The Personal Injuries (Compensation insurance) Act 1963, Compensation payable under the Act, Compensation insurance scheme under the Act Compulsory,: insurance. Property insurance: Fire Insurance, The Emergency Risks (Factories) Insurance, The Emergency Risks (Goods) Insurance, (policies covering risk of explosion, Policies covering accidental loss. damage to property, Policies covering risk of storm and tempest, Glass-plate policies, Burglary and theft policies, Livestock policies, Goods in transit insurance, Agricultural insurance	21
Unit IV	Insurance against Third Party Risks: The Motor Vehicles Act, 1988, Nature and Scope, Effect of Insolvency or death on claims of insolvency and death of parties, certificate of insurance, Claims tribunal: Constitution, functions, application for compensation. procedure powers and award. Liability Insurance: Nature and kinds of such insurance, public liability insurance. Professional negligence insurance. Miscellaneous Insurance Schemes: New Dimensions: Group life insurance, Mediclaim sickness insurance	18

Suggestive Readings:

1	M.N. Sreenivasan : Law and the Life Insurance Contract
2	John Hanson and Christopais Henly: All Risks Property Insurance (1999),
3	Peter Mac Donald Eggers and Patric Foss : Good faith and Insurance Contracts (1998) LLP Asia, Hong kong
4	International Labour Office, Administration Practice of Social Insurance (1985)
5	E.R. Hardy Ivamy : General Principles of insurance Law (1979)
6	Edwin, W. Patterson : Cases and Materials On Law of (nsurance (1955)

Course Title: Corporate Finance		Course Code: 24MLM9403T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	Introduction: Meaning, importance and scope of corporate finance, Capital needs-capitalization-working capital securities- borrowing, deposits, debentures, Objectives of corporate finance-profit maximization and wealth maximization, Constitutional perspectives- the entries 37, 38, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 52, 82, 85 and 86 of List 1- Union List; entry 24 of List II State List.	18


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	Equity Finance: Share Capital, Prospects- information disclosure Issue and allotment, shares without monetary consideration, Money laundering, non-opting equity shares. Debt Finance: Debentures, nature, issue and class, Deposits and acceptance, Creation of charges, Fixed and floating charges, Mortgages, Convertible debentures	
Unit II	Conservation of Corporate Finance : Regulation by Disclosure, Control on payment of dividends, managerial remuneration, Payment of commissions and brokerage, Inter-corporate loans and investments, Pay-back of shares, Other corporate spending, Protection of creditors: need for creditor protection. Preference in payment, Rights in making company decision affecting creditors, interests, insider trading Creditors self-protection, Incorporation of favourable terms in lending contracts, right to nominate directors, Control over corporate spending, corporate governance.	21
Unit III	Protection of Investors : Individual shareholder right, Corporate membership right, Derivative actions, Qualified membership right. Conversion, consolidation and reorganization of shares, Transfer and transmission of securities, Dematerialization of securities, prevention of oppression and mis-management, Role of SEBI.	21
Unit IV	Corporate Fund Raising: Depositories IDR (Indian Depository Receipts), ADR (American Depository Receipts). GDR (Global Depository Receipts), Public financing institutions IDBI, ICICI, IFC and SFC, Mutual Fund and other collective investment schemes. Institutional investment-LIC, UTI and banks, FDI and NRI investment. Administrative Regulation on Corporate Finance: Inspection of accounts, SEBI, Central Government control, control by registrar of companies, RBI control. Copex plan and Corporate Fund Raising.	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	Alastair Hundson : The Law on Financial Derivatives (1998), Sweet & Maxwell	
2	J.H. Farrar and B.M. Hanniyan : Farrar's Company Law (1998), Butterworths	
3	S.C. Kuchhal : Corporation Finance: Principles and Problems (6th ed. 1966)	
4	VG. Kulkarni: Corporate Finance (1961)	
5	Austen R.P.: The Law Of Public Company Finance (1986),	
6	Altman and Subrahmanyam: Recent Advances in Corporate Finance (1985), LBC	

SEMESTER - IV

GROUP B – Constitution and Legal Orders

Course Title: Constitutionalism: Pluralism and Federalism		Course Code: 24MLM9404T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	Constitutionalism: Authoritarianism-Dictatorship Democracy - Communism, Limited Government concept limitations on government power, What is a constitution Development of a democratic government in England Historical evolution of constitutional government Conventions of constitutionalism - Law and convention Written Constitutions : USA, Canada, Australia, Switzerland South Africa and India, Separation of powers Montesquieu. Rule of Law: Concept and new horizon Marxist concept of	18

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	constitutionalism, Dictatorship of if proletariat, Communist State from Stalin to Gorbache. Fundamental Rights: Human Rights, Judicial Review: European Court of Human Rights, Human Right: International Conventions, Limits and doctrine of domestic jurisdiction in international law	
Unit II	Federalism: What is a federal government Difference: between confederation and federation, Conditions requisite for federalism. Patterns of federal government-US, Australia, Canada, India. Judicial review - for federal umpiring, new trends in federalism: Cooperative federalism, India - Central Control V. State Autonomy, Political factors influencing federalism, Plural aspects of Indian Federalism: Jammu & Kashmir, Punjab, Assam, Dynamic of Federalism	21
Unit III	Pluralism : What is a pluralistic society? Ethnic. Linguistic, cultural. political pluralism, Individual rights - right to dissent, Freedom of speech and expression, Freedom of the press, Freedom of association, Rights to separateness, Freedom of religion, Rights of the religious and linguistic minorities, Compensatory discrimination for backward classes, Women-rights to equality and right to special protection, Scheduled Tribes, Distinct Identity - protection against exploitation - NSIS - Exclusion from Hindu Law, Uniform Civil Code: Non-State Law (NSLS) and State Law System- Problem of a Uniform Code v. Personal Laws - vertical federalism	21
Unit IV	Equality in Plural Society: Right of equality and reasonable classification, Prohibition of discrimination on ground of religion, caste, sex, language, abolition of untouchability, Secularism - constitutional principles, Tribal Groups and Equality, Pluralism and International Concerns, International Declaration of Human Rights, Conventions against genocide, Protection of religious, ethnic and linguistic minorities, state intervention for protection of human rights, Right of self-determination	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	Rajeev Dhavan: The Press and the Constitutional Guarantee of Free Speech and Expression 28 JILI299 (1986)	
2	M.A. Fazal: Drafting A British Bill of Rights, 27 JILI, 423 (1985)	
3	H.M. Seervai: Constitutional Law of India (1993), 'Tripathi, Bombay	
4	M.P. Jain: Indian Constitutional Law	
5	Wadhwa Upendra Baxi: Law, Democracy and Human Rights, 5 Lokayan Bulletin 1, (1987)	
6	VM. Dandekar: Unitary Elements in a Federal Constitution, 22 EPW 1865 (1988)	

Course Title: Human Rights		Course Code: 24MLM9405T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours
Unit I	Panoramic View of Human Rights: Human Rights is Non Western Thought, Awareness of Human Rights during the nationalist movement, Universal Declaration of Human, Rights, Constituent Assembly and Part 111, drafting process. Subsequent developments in International Law and the Position in India (e.g.) Convention of Social discrimination. torture, gender discrimination, environment and the me human rights covenants), Fundamental Right: Jurisprudence as incorporating Directive Principles: The dichotomy of Fundamental Rights (F.R.) and Directive Principles (D.P.), The Interaction between F.R. and D.P. Resultant expansion of basic needs oriented human rights in India	18
Unit II	Right not be subject to Torture, Inhuman or Cruel treatment Conceptions of torture, third-degree methods, Justification for it, Outlawry of torture at	21


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	international and constitutional. law level, Incidence of torture in India, Judicial attitudes. Law Reform - proposed and pending, Minority Rights Conception of minorities, Scope of protection, The position of minority "Women" and their basic rights, Communal Riots as involving violation of rights, Rights development of Individuals and Nations: The UN Declaration on Right to Development, 1987. The need for constitutional and legal changes in India from human rights standpoint	
Unit III	People's Participation in Protection and Promotion of Human Rights: Role of International NGOs, Amnesty International, Minority Rights Groups, International Bars Association. Law Asia, Contribution of these groups to protection and promotion of human rights in India. Development Agencies and Human Rights: Major international funding agencies and their operations in India. World Bank lending and resultant violation/ promotion human rights, should development assistance be tied to observance of human rights (as embodied in various UN Declarations), Comparative Sources of Learning: EEC Jurisprudence, The Green Movement in Germany, The International Peace Movement, Models of Protection of the right of indigenous peoples: New Zealand (Maori) Australia, Aborigines and Canada (Indiana)	21
Unit IV	Freedoms : Free Press - Its role in protecting human rights, Rights of association, Right to due process of law, Access and Distributive justice, Independence of the Judiciary : Role of the Legal profession, Judicial appointments tenure of judges, Qualifications of judges, Separation of judiciary from executive. European convention of Human Rights: European Commission Court of Human Rights, Amnesty International, PUCL.PUDR, Citizens for Democracy, Minorities Commission. Human Rights Commission, Remedies against Violation of Human Rights	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	Upendra Baxi: Human Rights, Accountability and Development, Indian Journal of International Law, 279 (1978)	
2	U. Baxi: The Crisis of the Indian Legal System (1982) Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi	
3	S.C. Khare: Human Rights and United Nations (1977)	
4	S.C. Kashyap: Human Rights and Parliament (1978)	
5	Nagendra Singh: Human (ights and international cooperation (1969)	
6	Madhavtirtha : Human Rights (1953)	
7	U. Baxi (ed.): The Rights to be Human (1986)	
8	M.J. Akbar: Riots after Riots (1988)	

Course Title:	National Security, Public Order and Rule of Law	Course Code:	24MLM9406T
Total Lecture hour 78		Hours	
Unit I	Nation; Security, Public Orders and Rule of Law: Emergency Detention I England - Civil Liberties, Subjective satisfaction or objective assessment, Pre independence law, Preventive Detention and Indian Constitution : Article 22 of the Constitution, Preventive Detention and Safeguards, Declaration of Emergencies,. 1962, 1965 and 1970 Emergencies, 1975 Emergency		18
Unit II	Exceptional Legislation: COFEPOSA and other legislation to curb economic offenders, TADA: the draconian Law - comments of NIIRC, Special courts and tribunals, Due process and special legislation		21

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Unit III	Civil Liberties and Emergency: Article 19: Meaning of Security of State, Meaning of Public Order, Suspension of Article 19 rights on declaration of emergency, President's Right to suspend right to move any court, Article 21-special importance-its non-suspend ability. Suspendability-44 th amendment	21
Unit IV	Access to Courts and Emergency: Article 359 ups and downs of judicial review, Constitution (Forty-fourth) Amendment Act, 1978, Constitution (Fifty ninth) Amendment Act, 1988. Marital Law: Provisions in English Law, Provisions in the Constitution	18
Suggestive Readings:		
1	G.O. Koppell: The Emergency, The Courts and Indian Democracy, 8 JILL, 287 (1966)	
2	H.M. Seervai: The Emergency, Future Safeguards and the habeas Corpus: A Criticism (1978)	
3	N.C. Chatterji and Parameshwar Rao: Emergency and the Law (1966)	

Course Title:	Dissertation	Course Code:	24MLM9401D
Dissertation/Thesis (Non-Doctrinal)			
	The student have to undergo small research problem and submit his / her study in form of Dissertation (Hard bound) and finally give a presentation of his work.		
	Evaluation of Dissertation/Thesis Internal: 30 Marks (Provided by Supervisor) External: 70 Marks (50 Marks for evaluation of Dissertation/Thesis (Non-Doctrinal) and 20 Marks for Viva Voce Examination)		

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